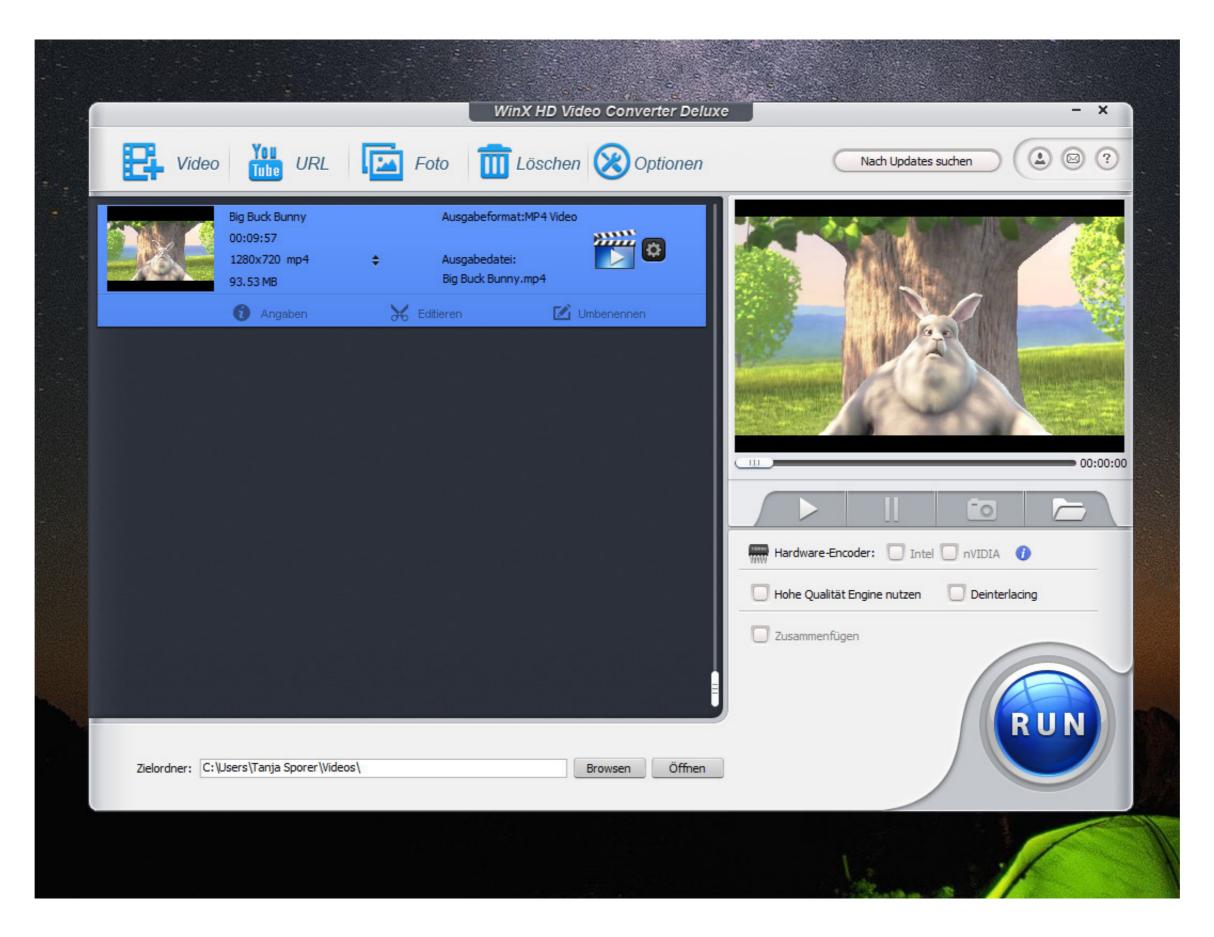
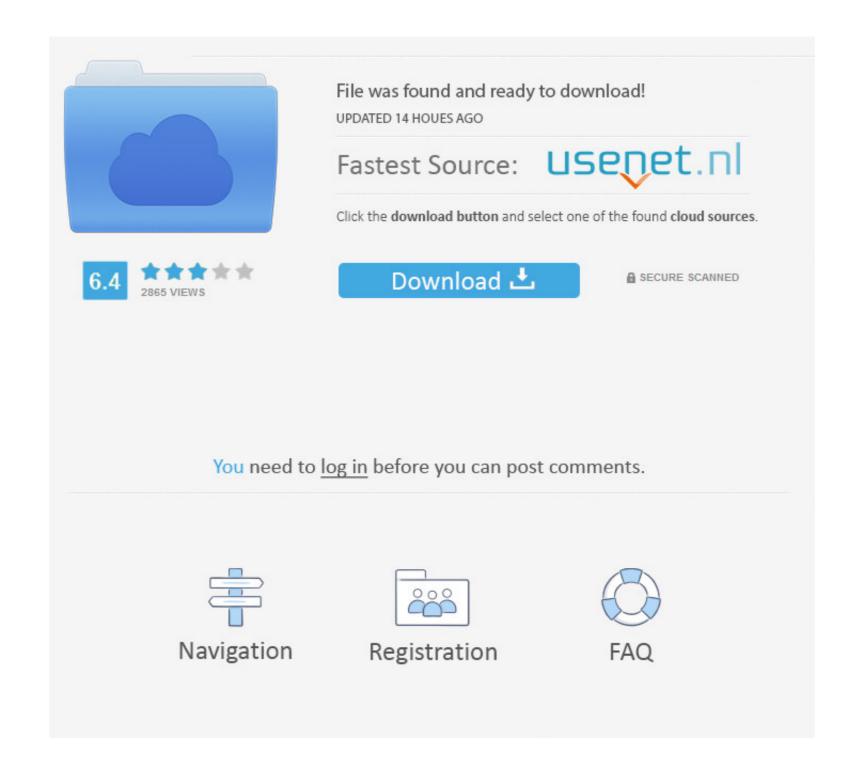


One Piece Season 16 (579 628) [eng Sub] [720p] [hevc]



One Piece Season 16 (579 628) [eng Sub] [720p] [hevc]



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